CONTENTS

SECTION A—VOL. XXXVIII

PAGE

No. 1—July 1953

Structure of Halogenates of the Type A $(BO_3)_2.H_2O$. Part II. Barium Bromate Monohydrate Ba $(BrO_3)_2.H_2O$ . . . . Gopinath Kartha 1

Chemical Examination of Plant Insecticides. Part VII. Further Study of Some Amorphous Fractions from the Root-Bark of *Tephrosia lanceolata* Grah. . . . . . S. Rangaswami and B. V. Rama Sastry 13

Manganese Garnets from Chipurupalle Area, Vizagapatam District . . . . . J. S. R. Krishna Rao 20

Chloramphenicol Series. Part I. Nitrophenyl Alkyl Sulphides, Sulphoxides and Sulphones . A. V. Sunthankar, B. D. Tilak and K. Venkataraman 23

Chromones. Part IV. Nitration of 5-Hydroxychromone Derivatives and Their Methyl Ethers . . . . . R. M. Naik, A. M. Mehta, V. M. Thakor, G. V. Jadhav and R. C. Shah 31

Synthetical Experiments in the Chromone Group. Part XXIX. A Method for the Reduction of 5: 7-Dihydroxyflavones to 5-Hydroxyflavones . . . . . V. Ramanathan and K. Venkataraman 40

Chemistry of the Thiazoles. Part V. Fine Structure and Orientation . . . . . K. Ganapathi and K. D. Kulkarni 45

Chemistry of the Thiazoles. Part VI. Chrysean and Some of Its Derivatives . . . . . K. Ganapathi and K. D. Kulkarni 58

On Weber's Differential Equation . . . . . B. S. Popov 64

Some Illustrations of the Theory of the Christiansen Optical Filters . . . . . M. R. Bhat 67

Nuclear Oxidation in Flavones and Related Compounds. Part XLV. A Synthesis of Carajuridin Chloride and Carajurin . . . . . (Miss) L. Ponniah and T. R. Seshadri 77

Studies on South Indian Radioactive Minerals. Part I. Samarskite from Nellore . . . . . U. Aswathanarayana 84

Flux Determination on High Energy Protons by Photographic Emulsion Method . . . . . D. Lal 93

No. 2—August 1953

The Structure of Opal and the Origin of Its Iridescence . . . . . Sir C. V. Raman and A. Jayaraman 101

Measurement of the Electrical Conductivity in the Upper Air by Radiosonde . . . . . S. P. Venkiteshwaran, B. K. Gupta and B. B. Huddar 109

PAGE

The Rotation of an Infinite Plane Lamina in a Viscous Compressible Fluid . . . . . S. D. Nigam 116

A Note on a Paper of R. C. Buck . . . . . S. K. Singh 120

Synthetic Experiments in the Benzopyrone Series. Part XXXIII. Synthesis of Isodaidzein and Its Methyl Ethers . P. K. Grover and T. R. Seshadri 122

Petroselinic Acid: Occurrence in Some Umbelliferæ Seed Fats . . . . . K. N. Menon and P. S. Raman 128

Heterocyclic Compounds. Part I. Experiments in Isatins . . . . . K. N. Menon and P. S. Raman 132

Dehydration of Castor Oil by Substituted Sulphonic Acids and Their Salts . . . . . K. K. Dole and V. R. Keskar 135

The Motion of Four Rectilinear Vortex Filaments . S. K. Lakshmana Rao 143

Studies in Colloid Optics. Part III. Sol-Gel Transition of Some Lyophobic Gels . . . . . P. K. Katti 148

Raney Nickel Reductions. Part III. Reduction of Anthraquinone and Its Derivatives . . V. Ramanathan, B. D. Tilak and K. Venkataraman 161

The Dipole Moments of Furoin and Hydrofuramide . . . . . Sundaresa Soundararajan and S. V. Anantakrishnan 176

Experimental Investigation of Noise Associated with Modulated Pulses . . . . . V. Narayana Rao 184

Some Regularities in the Masses of Heavy Particles . . Kantilal M. Gatha 194

No. 3—September 1953

The Structure and Optical Behaviour of Iridescent Agate . . . . . Sir C. V. Raman and A. Jayaraman 199

Synthetic Experiments in the Benzopyrone Series. Part XXXVI. Nuclear Methylation of Nor-Eugenin and Chrysin, and Synthesis and Study of Related C-Methyl Compounds . S. K. Mukerjee and T. R. Seshadri 207

Effect of Detergents on the Activity and Inactivation of Invertase . . . . . H. C. Saraswat 220

Studies on South Indian Radioactive Minerals. II. Allanite from Madura . . . . . U. Aswathanarayana 226

Raman Effect in Mixtures of Benzaldehyde with Alcohols and Phenol—Hydrogen Bond Formation . . . . . P. G. Puranik 233

Anisotropic Behaviour of Rocks . . . . . S. Balakrishna 239

Raney Nickel Reductions. Part IV. Thioindigo Dyes, Thionaphthenes and Thiafluorenes . . . G. N. Kao, B. D. Tilak and K. Venkataraman 244

Chemical Examination of Plant Insecticides. Part VIII. Pods of *Tephrosia lanceolata* Grah. . . . . . S. Rangaswami and B. V. Rama Sastry 257

PAGE

No. 4—October 1953

The Structure and Optical Behaviour of Iridescent Crystals of Potassium Chlorate . . . . . Sir C. V. Raman and D. Krishnamurti 261

Thiophenes and Thiapyrans. Part XI. A New Route to Polycyclic Thiophenes . . . . . K. Rabindran and B. D. Tilak 271

The Preparation of Large Nuclear Emulsion Detectors and Their Application to the Study of K-Mesons and Hyperons . . . . . D. Lal, Yash Pal and B. Peters 277

Synthesis of Isocarajuretin Hydrochloride . . . . . (Miss) L. Ponniah and T. R. Seshadri 288

Nuclear Reduction in the 5-Position of Anthoxanthins . . . . . A. C. Jain and T. R. Seshadri 294

The Effect of Substitution on the Light Absorption of Naphthalene . . . . . M. R. Padhye, N. R. Rao and K. Venkataraman 297

Anthraquinone and Anthrone Series. Part XI. Steric Hindrance in Dibenzanthronyls and Dibenzanthrones . . . . . M. R. Padhye, N. R. Rao and K. Venkataraman 307

Energy Response of Some Inorganic Scintillators . . Ved Prakash Duggal 320

Some Interesting Atmospheric Soundings of Pressure and Temperature made with Väisälä Radiosondes at Ahmedabad . . . . . S. V. Venkateswaran and U. D. Desai 327

No. 5—November 1953

The Structure and Optical Behaviour of Iridescent Opal . . . . . Sir C. V. Raman and A. Jayaraman 343

Anthraquinone and Anthrone Series. Part XII. The Benzanthrone Condensation on 2-Chloroanthraquinone . . . . . P. N. Pandit, B. D. Tilak and K. Venkataraman 355

Anthraquinone and Anthrone Series. Part XIII. Synthesis of 5-Substituted Benzanthrones . . S. S. Malhotra, B. D. Tilak and K. Venkataraman 361

An Electro-static Beta-Ray Spectrometer, Using a Spherical Condenser . . . . . M. C. Joshi and B. V. Thosar 367

Application of the Rb-Sr Method to the Age Determination of Phlogopites . . . . . V. S. Venkatasubramanian 376

Synthetic Experiments in the Benzopyrone Series. Part XXXIX. A Note on the Synthesis of Isogenistein and 8-Methyl Isogenistein . . . . . A. C. Mehta, T. R. Seshadri and S. Varadarajan 381

Studies in Colloid Optics. Part IV. Sol-Gel Transition of Some Lyophilic Gels . . . . . P. K. Katti 387

PAGE

Observations on τ-Mesons and on K-Mesons Giving Rise to Capture Stars . . . . . D. Lal, Yash Pal and B. Peters 398

An Improved Method for Determining the Mass of Particles from Scattering *Versus* Range and Its Application to the Mass of K-Mesons . . . . . S. Biswas, E. C. George and B. Peters 418

No. 6—December 1953

The Structure and Optical Behaviour of Chalcedony . . A. Jayaraman 441

On a Class of Stochastic Integro-Differential Equations . . . . . Alladi Ramakrishnan and P. M. Mathews 450

Nuclear Reduction of Anthoxanthins in the Side Phenyl Nucleus . . . . . A. C. Jain and T. R. Seshadri 467

Nuclear Reduction of Anthoxanthins. Complete Removal of Phenolic Hydroxyl Groups . . . . . V. N. Gupta, A. C. Jain and T. R. Seshadri 470

Anthraquinone and Anthrone Series. Part XIV. 1-Amino-3-chloroanthraquinone . . . . . B. S. Joshi, N. Parkash and K. Venkataraman 474

Nuclear Oxidation in Flavones and Related Compounds. Part XLVI. Synthesis in the Primetin Series . . . . . V. K. Ahluwalia, D. S. Gupta, V. V. S. Murti and T. R. Seshadri 480

Measurement of Ultrasonic Velocities in Some Indian Rocks . . . . . M. Krishnamurthi and S. Balakrishna 495

Studies on the Nature of the Racemic Modifications of Optically Active Compounds in the Solid State. Part X. *o*-, *m*-, *p*-Chloroanilinocamphor-β-sulphonates (*d* and *dl*) and Camphor-β-sulphonyl- *o*-, *m*-, *p*-chlorophenylamides (*d* and *dl*) . . . . . Bawa Kartar Singh and M. K. Parukutty Amma 502

Fine Structure in the Directional Intensity of Cosmic Rays at Hyderabad . . . . . D. S. R. Murty 516

The Decomposition of Hydrogen Peroxide by Potassium Ferrocyanide . . . . . B. B. Lal 522

Naphthoquinone Series. Part IV. Reaction of 2: 3-Dichloro-1: 4-naphthoquinone with Ethyl Acetoacetate in Presence of Sodium Ethoxide . . . . . B. Suryanarayana and B. D. Tilak 534